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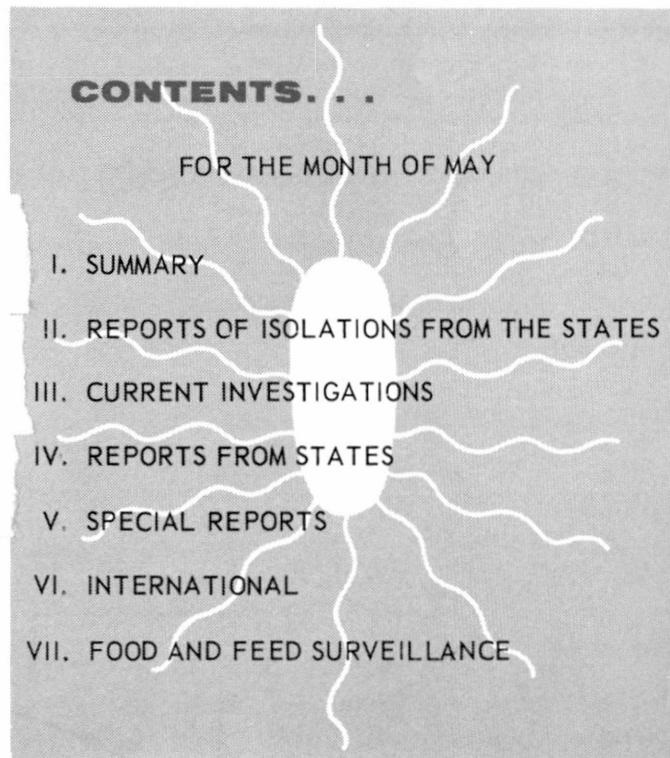
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SALMONELLA

SURVEILLANCE



PREFACE

Summarized in this report is information received from State and City Health Departments, university and hospital laboratories, the National Animal Disease Laboratory (USDA, ARS), Ames, Iowa, and other pertinent sources, domestic and foreign. Much of the information is preliminary. It is intended primarily for the use of those with responsibility for disease control activities. Anyone desiring to quote this report should contact the original investigator for confirmation and interpretation.

Contributions to the Surveillance Report are most welcome. Please address

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July 27, 1967

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
I. SUMMARY	1
II. REPORTS OF ISOLATIONS FROM THE STATES	1
A. Human	
B. Nonhuman	
III. CURRENT INVESTIGATIONS	2
NONE	
IV. REPORTS FROM THE STATES	2
NONE	
V. SPECIAL REPORTS	2
NONE	
VI. INTERNATIONAL	2
NONE	
VII. FOOD AND FEED SURVEILLANCE	3
<i>Progress Report on Food and Feed Surveillance Program</i>	

I. SUMMARY

In May 1967, 1,788 isolations of salmonellae were reported from humans, an average of 358 isolations per week (Tables I and II). This number represents an increase of 44 (14.0 percent) over the weekly average of April 1967 and is identical to the weekly average of May 1966.

Reports of 553 nonhuman isolations of salmonellae were received during May, a decrease of 106 (16.1 percent) from April 1967 (Tables IV, V, and VI).

II. REPORTS OF ISOLATIONS FROM THE STATES

A. HUMAN

The seven most frequently reported serotypes during May were:

<u>Rank</u>	<u>Serotype</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Rank Last Month</u>
1	<u>S. typhi-murium</u> and <u>S. typhi-murium var.</u> <u>copenhagen</u>	602	33.7	1
2	<u>S. heidelberg</u>	121	6.8	2
3	<u>S. enteritidis</u>	101	5.6	3
4	<u>S. infantis</u>	89	5.0	5
4	<u>S. newport</u>	89	5.0	7
6	<u>S. montevideo</u>	70	3.9	Not listed
7	<u>S. san-diego</u>	58	3.2	Not listed
Total		1130	63.2	
Total (all serotypes)		1788		

The age and sex distribution is shown in Table III.

B. NONHUMAN

Twenty-nine states reported nonhuman isolations of salmonellae, in which 55 different serotypes were represented.

The seven most frequently reported serotypes during May were:

<u>Rank</u>	<u>Serotype</u>	<u>Predominant Source and Number</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Rank Last Month</u>
1	<u>S. typhi-murium</u> and <u>S. typhi-murium var.</u> <u>copenhagen</u>	cattle (31) and water (10)	101	18.3	2
2	<u>S. heidelberg</u>	turkeys (21)	39	7.1	3
3	<u>S. montevideo</u>	bone meal/meat scraps (9)	29	5.2	Not listed
4	<u>S. senftenberg</u>	bone meal/meat scraps (7) and coconut (7)	27	4.9	5
4	<u>S. thompson</u>	muffin mix (21)	27	4.9	Not listed
6	<u>S. anatum</u>	turkeys (5) and swine (5)	25	4.5	4
6	<u>S. infantis</u>	bone meal/meat scraps (5) and powdered eggs (5)	25	4.5	7
Total				273	49.4
Total (all serotypes)				553	

The most prominent nonhuman sources of salmonellae reported during May were turkeys, 93 (16.8 percent); cattle, 54 (9.8 percent); chickens, 54 (9.8 percent); bone meal and meat scraps, 47 (8.5 percent); and dry milk, 43 (7.8 percent).

III. CURRENT INVESTIGATIONS

NONE

IV. REPORTS FROM THE STATES

NONE

V. SPECIAL REPORTS

NONE

VI. INTERNATIONAL

NONE

VII. FOOD AND FEED SURVEILLANCE

Progress Report on Food and Feed Surveillance Program

During April a total of 110 feed ingredient samples were received from Virginia, North Carolina, Florida, Washington, Illinois, Louisiana, and New Mexico, and examined for the presence of salmonellae. Types and numbers of samples examined were meat meal (16), soybean oil meal (11), corn (14), cottonseed meal (10), oats (10), wheat bran (8), fish meal (8), poultry by-product meal (4), feather meal (6), gluten meal (3), citrus pulp (2), peanut meal (1), cracked corn and wheat (2), brewer's grain (1), hominy feed and corn germ meal (1), dicalcium phosphate (1), shell urea (1), alfalfa meal (1), flaxseed (1), and mixed feed (9). A total of 9 of the 16 meat meal samples were positive. Two of these 9 samples contained multiple serotypes (S. eimsbuettel and S. alachua - 1 sample; S. cubana and S. muenster - 1 sample). Serotypes recovered from the remaining samples included S. typhi-murium, S. senftenberg, S. anatum, S. canoga, S. eimsbuettel, and S. montevideo. Two of the 8 samples of fish meal were positive for salmonellae. Salmonella eimsbuettel was recovered from 1 and S. derby from the other. Salmonella californica was isolated from 1 of the 11 samples of soybean oil meal and S. schwarzengrund and S. tennessee from another sample.

In addition, during March and April the following samples from Washington State were examined: fish meal (3), linseed meal (1), fish solubles (1), mixed feeds (25), and powdered eggs (6). All were negative for salmonellae.

TABLE I
COMMON SALMONELLA SEROTYPES ISOLATED FROM HUMANS IN THE UNITED STATES DURING MAY, 1967

(New York, A-Albany, BI-Beth Israel, C-City)

*The Beth Israel Salmonella Typing Center in New York is a reference laboratory and processes many cultures from other states which are assigned to the respective states although reported by NY-BI. Beth-Israel reported a total of 125 isolations for May.

TABLE I (Continued)
COMMON SALMONELLA SEROTYPES ISOLATED FROM HUMANS IN THE UNITED STATES DURING MAY, 1967

SEROTYPE	GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND REPORTING CENTER																				SEROTYPE												
	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL					WEST SOUTH CENTRAL					MOUNTAIN					PACIFIC					OTHER	TOTAL	% OF MAY TOTAL	1967 JAN-MAY TOTAL	% OF MAY TOTAL	1966 JAN-MAY TOTAL	% OF MAY TOTAL						
	KY	TENN	ALA	MISS	TOT	ARK	LA	OKLA	TEX	TOT	MONT	IDA	WYO	COLD	NM	ARI	UTAH	NEV	TOT	WASH	ORE	CAL	ALAS	HAI	TOT	VI							
anatum							1		1										35	5	40												
bareilly							1		1										1	49	2,7	127	1,8	117	1,7		anatum						
bertha																			1	8	0,4	22	0,3	15	0,2		bareilly						
blockley																			1	5	0,3	16	0,2	16	0,2		blockley						
braenderup																			1	54	3,0	232	3,3	184	2,7		blockley						
																			9	9	0,5	34	0,5	40	0,6		braenderup						
bredeney																				4	4	0,2	45	0,6	44	0,7		bredeney					
chester																			2	2	0,1	36	0,5	44	0,7		chester						
cholerae-suis v kun																			1	2	0,1	8	0,1	13	0,2		cholerae-suis v kun						
cubana																			3	3	0,5	33	0,5	75	1,1		cubana						
derby																			33	18	1,0	140	2,0	135	2,0		derby						
enteritidis	1					1	1		2									6	6	101	5,6	375	5,3	464	6,9		enteritidis						
give	2	1				3	4	3			1	2	6		9	2	4	21	27	5	0,3	28	0,4	29	0,4		give						
heidelberg																			121	6,8	622	8,8	550	8,1		heidelberg							
indiana																			5	0,3	22	0,3	27	0,4		indiana							
infantis	2					2	5	1				2		1	3	1	1	12	8	22	89	4,9	356	5,0	595	8,8		infantis					
java	1					1	3		3									2	2	22	1,2	118	1,7	65	1,0		java						
javiana						1	5	3	10									1	1	22	1,2	87	1,2	61	1,0		javiana						
kentucky							3		3									6	0,3	16	0,2	5	0,1		kentucky								
litchfield																		2	3	7	0,4	28	0,4	23	0,3		litchfield						
livingstone																		5	7	0,4	30	0,4	10	0,2		livingstone							
manhattan	1					1	1		2									2	2	18	1,0	120	1,7	37	0,6		manhattan						
meleagridis		1				1												1	1	0,06	4	0,06	4	0,06		meleagridis							
miami							3		3									6	0,3	14	0,2	21	0,3		miami								
mississippi						1												4	0,2	18	0,3	13	0,2		mississippi								
montevideo						1		3				1					1	3	70	3,9	145	2,1	121	1,8		montevideo							
muENCHEN	1	2				3	1	11	7	19	4	1					1	5	24	1,3	83	1,2	68	1,0		muENCHEN							
newington									10	10	1		2	1	1	6	1	10	10	10	0,6	23	0,3	11	0,2		newington						
newport									1	1			1	1	1	2	8	8	89	5,0	344	4,9	392	5,8		newport							
oranienburg																	1	12	51	2,9	151	2,1	185	2,8		oranienburg							
panama									1	1							1	2	13	0,7	75	1,1	88	1,3		panama							
paratyphi B																		1	1	4	0,2	32	0,5	56	0,8		paratyphi B						
poona	1					1		2									1	2	3	0,2	18	0,3	16	0,2		poona							
saint-paul																	1	13	55	3,1	262	3,7	236	3,5		saint-paul							
san-diego																	1	10	58	3,2	91	1,3	39	0,6		san-diego							
schwarzengrund																	1	1	1	0,06	33	0,5	20	0,3		schwarzengrund							
senftenberg																	1	1	6	0,3	20	0,3	20	0,3		senftenberg							
tennessee																	1	1	3	0,2	31	0,4	50	0,7		tennessee							
thompson	2	4				6	2	3	1	12	6						1	1	29	1,6	131	1,9	202	3,0		thompson							
typhi																	1	13	56	3,1	266	3,8	244	3,6		typhi							
typhi-murium	1	7	4	4	12	4	15	2	12	33	1	1	21	8	2		33	22	3	31	8	64	571	32,0	2,126	30,0	1,876	27,8		typhi-murium			
typhi-murium v cop	5					5		1			1	1						1	1	31	1,7	106	1,5	58	0,9		typhi-murium v cop						
urbana																	7	7	8	0,4	12	0,2	8	0,1		urbana							
weltevreden																	7	7	7	0,4	33	0,5	9	0,1		weltevreden							
worthington																	1	1	1	0,06	11	0,2	21	0,3		worthington							
untypable, group B						3	3		2									2	2	26	1,5	124	1,8	131	1,9		untypable, group B						
untypable, group C1																		1	1	7	0,4	93	1,3	44	0,6		untypable, group C1						
untypable, group C2	1					1	2	1	2								1	1	7	0,4	16	0,2	13	0,2		untypable, group C2							
untypable, group D						2	2											2	2	2	0,1	20	0,3	15	0,2		untypable, group D						
untypable, group E																		1	1	2	0,1	8	0,1	6	0,1		untypable, group E						
untypable or unknown																		11	0,6	61	0,9	37	0,5		untypable or unknown								
TOTAL COMMON	5	22	13	6	46	16	66	7	46	135	6	5	0	30	33	8	11	0	93	51	13	168	0	47	279		1,734	97.0	6,844	96.8	6,553	97.1	TOTAL COMMON
TOTAL OTHER	1	2	2	0	5	1	4	0	3	8	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	1	0	6	0	0	7		54	3.0	230	3.2	198	2.9	TOTAL OTHER	
GRAND TOTAL	6	24	15	6	51	17	70	7	49	143	6	5	0	30	35	8	11	0	95	52	13	174	0	47	286		1,788	7,074	6,751	GRAND TOTAL			

TABLE II
OTHER SALMONELLA SEROTYPES ISOLATED FROM HUMANS DURING MAY, 1967

SEROTOYPE	REPORTING CENTER																					TOTAL	5 month TOTAL	SEROTYPE		
	ALA	ARK	CAL	CONN	FLA	GA	ILL	KY	LA	MICH	MINN	MO	NEB	NM	NY-BI	NY-C	NC	OHIO	PA	TENN	TEX	WASH	WISC			
abortus-bovis						1																		1	2	abortus-bovis
adelaide			1																					1	2	adelaide
alachua																								1	7	alachua
atlanta																								1	3	atlanta
belem																								2	2	belem
berlin																								2	4	berlin
dublin																								1	2	dublin
duisburg																								1	1	duisburg
durham																								2	8	durham
eimsbuettel						3		1																4	13	eimsbuettel
garoli																								1	1	garoli
hartford																								2	8	hartford
habana																								2	10	habana
johannesburg																								6	8	johannesburg
loma-linda																								1	2	loma-linda
madelia																								2	3	madelia
manchester																								1	1	manchester
minnesota																								1	7	minnesota
mission																								2	8	mission
norwich																								2	8	norwich
ohio																								1	2	ohio
oslo																								2	8	oslo
paratyphi-A	1		1		1																			3	4	paratyphi-A
reading																								4	23	reading
rubislaw		1																						2	3	rubislaw
saphra																								1	10	saphra
siegburg																								2	3	siegburg
stanley																								1	3	stanley
virchow																								1	1	virchow
untypable, group O																								1	1	untypable, group O
TOTAL	2	1	6	1	7	2	1	1	4	2	2	1	1	2	5	1	1	2	4	2	3	1	2	54	230	TOTAL

(NY-BI = New York Beth Israel, NY-C = New York City)

TABLE III

Age and Sex Distribution of Individuals Reported as Harboring Salmonellae
During May 1967

<u>Age (Years)</u>	<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Unknown</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Cumulative Percent</u>
< 1	104	86	3	193	15.8	15.8
1 - 4	169	132	1	302	24.7	40.5
5 - 9	95	76	1	172	14.1	54.6
10 - 19	78	57	1	136	11.1	65.7
20 - 29	32	71	1	104	8.5	74.2
30 - 39	33	46		79	6.5	80.7
40 - 49	31	38		69	5.6	86.3
50 - 59	23	32		55	4.5	90.8
60 - 69	34	24		58	4.7	95.5
70 - 79	7	23		30	2.5	98.0
80 +	<u>9</u>	<u>16</u>	—	<u>25</u>	2.0	100.0
Subtotal	615	601	7	1223		
Child (Unspec.)	5	5	4	14		
Adult (Unspec.)	6	9		15		
Unknown	<u>266</u>	<u>236</u>	<u>34</u>	<u>536</u>		
Total	892	851	45	1788		
Percent of Total	51.2	48.8				

TABLE IV
REPORTED NONHUMAN ISOLATES BY SEROTYPE AND SOURCE, *MAY, 1967

Source: National Disease Laboratory, Ames, Iowa, weekly *Salmonella* Reports from individual states and US-FDA-Div of Microbiology, Washington, D. C.

*Includes April late reports.

TABLE V
REPORTED NONHUMAN ISOLATES BY SEROTYPE AND STATE, *MAY 1967

Source: National Disease Laboratory, Ames, Iowa; weekly Salmonella Reports from individual states and US-FDA-Div. of Microbiology, Washington D. C.

*Includes April late reports.
(NYA - New York - Albany)

TABLE VI
OTHER SEROTYPES REPORTED DURING 1967
FROM NONHUMAN SOURCES

SEROTYPE	MONTH(S)	REPORTING CENTER(S)	NUMBER OF ISOLATIONS
albany	Jan Feb Feb-Mar Mar Mar	Ky(2) Ill(1) Miss(15) Ark(1) Ohio(2)	
amager	Mar	Ill	21
arkansas	Mar	La	4
bertha	Jan	Ill(1)	1
canoga	Feb Apr	Ariz(1) Ind	2
carrau	Jan	La	1
champaign	Feb	Minn	
cholerae-suis	Jan Jan Mar	Cal(1) Ohio(1) Va(1)	1
corvallis	Jan-Feb	La	3
duesseldorf	Mar Apr	Ohio(8) Mich(1)	3
eastbourne	Jan	Minn	9
gaminara	Apr	Cal(1)	1
grumpensis	Apr	Neb(1)	
habana	Jan	La	2
hartford	Apr	Fla	2
hartford	Jan	Hai	1
illinois	Apr	Minn	
irumu	Apr	Hai	1
javiana	Jan-Feb	La(7)	
meleagridis	Jan Jan-Mar Jan-Feb-Mar Feb Feb-Mar-Apr Mar Mar Apr Apr Apr Apr	Mo(1) Ind(2) La(3) Hai(1) Mo(4) Cal(1) DC(3) Ark(1) Ill(1) Minn(1)	8
miami	Apr	Fla	17
mississippi	Feb	La	1
mokola	Feb	La	2
muenster	Jan	Ark(2)	
new-haw	Jan-Feb Feb Apr	La(4) Iowa(1) Ill(1)	6
okerara	Feb	La	2

TABLE VI
OTHER SEROTYPES REPORTED DURING 1967
FROM NONHUMAN SOURCES - CONTD.

SEROTYPE	MONTH(S)	REPORTING CENTER(S)	NUMBER OF ISOLATIONS
oslo	Feb	Fla	2
panama	Jan-Feb-Mar-Apr	Ark(40)	
	Feb	DC(1)	
	Mar	Mo(1)	
pomona	Jan	La	42
poona	Jan	Fla(4)	1
	Jan	Ill(1)	
	Feb	Neb(3)	
	Apr	Mo(1)	
	Apr	Mich(1)	
reading	Apr	Neb(4)	14
	Jan-Feb-Mar	Cal(30)	
	Jan	Iowa(3)	
	Jan-Mar-Apr	Minn(9)	
	Jan	Ore(2)	
	Jan	Tex(1)	
	Jan-Apr	Wisc(2)	
	Mar	Ill(1)	48
redlands	Feb	La	1
rubislaw	Jan-Feb-Mar	La(3)	
	Apr	Kan(10)	
	Apr	Tex(1)	14
shubra	Feb	La	1
siegburg	Jan-Apr	Ill(7)	
	Jan	Minn(1)	
	Jan	Ohio(5)	
	Feb-Apr	Ind(2)	
	Feb	La(1)	
	Feb	Mo(1)	
	Feb-Mar	Utah(4)	
	Mar	Mich(1)	22
simsbury	Mar	Mo(1)	
	Apr	Kan(2)	3
stanley	Apr	La	1
taksony	Jan-Feb	Utah	2
tucson	Feb	Cal	1
tuindorp	Feb	Ill(1)	
	Apr	Cal(1)	2
vejle	Feb	La	1
wichita	Feb	Utah	1
TOTAL			250

Figure 1
REPORTED HUMAN ISOLATIONS OF SALMONELLAЕ
IN THE UNITED STATES

